



Architecture of the CORBA Component Model

Course Overview



Course Topics

- ✚ CORBA (Common Object Request Broker Architecture)
- ✚ CCM (CORBA Component Model)
- ✚ IDL (Interface Definition Language)
- ✚ IDL Language Mappings: Java, C++, (Python)
- ✚ .NET SSCLI (Shared Source Common Language Runtime)



Course Topics (2)

✦ CCM Architecture:

- IDLv3: Component Definitions
- CIDL (Component Implementation Definition Language)
- Container Architecture
- (Supporting Services: Security, Transactions)



Course Topics (3)

- ✦ Standardization and Standards Conformance:
 - OMG (Object Management Group)
 - ECMA (European Computer Manufacturers Association)
 - Role of Conformance, Portability, Interoperability
 - Comparing Specification and Implementation



Course Topics (4)

.NET SSCLI:

- Architecture of .NET
- Architecture of the implementation
- Conformance to specification



Practical Work

- ✚ Experiments with CORBA and CCM implementations
- ✚ Focus on C++ as an implementation language, Java and others as an option
- ✚ CORBA testbed (C-E.4)
- ✚ Studying specifications



What Are Components?

- ✦ Szyperski (in „Component Software“):
 - A component is a unit of independent deployment
 - A component is a unit of third-party composition
 - (A component has no persistent state)
- ✦ Terminology: Objects, Components, Instances
 - Component Instances?

CORBA Components

✦ CORBA v2.x:

- **Objects** have **interfaces** which are defined in **IDL**
- Objects are implemented through **programming language mappings**
- Objects access occurs through **object references**, every access is a procedure/method call
- Interoperability
- Object Services
- Programming Paradigms, Design Patterns

CORBA replaces ad-hoc special protocols with a open, standardized, and portable platform

CORBA Components (2)

✦ Transparencies of CORBA:

- Language transparency
- Location transparency
- Service transparency
- Implementation transparency
- Architecture transparency
- Operating system transparency
- (Protocol transparency)
- (Transport transparency)

CORBA Components (3)

✖ Issues with CORBA v2:

- Objects are restricted to a single interface
 - Need for separate service and management interfaces
 - Asynchronous communications is clumsy
- Dealing with large numbers of objects requires significant book-keeping in application
- Deploying CORBA applications is difficult
 - Multiple systems
 - Multiple platforms
 - Infrastructure prerequisites

CORBA Components (4)

- ✚ CORBA v3.x: Support for Components
- ✚ IDL extensions for components:
 - Multiple interfaces (faces)
 - Event-oriented communication
 - Configuration of a component
- ✚ Implementation framework and container framework to simplify state management and persistence
- ✚ Packaging and Deployment specification



Literatur

- ✦ M. Henning and S. Vinoski. Advanced CORBA Programming with C++. Addison-Wesley, 1999.
- ✦ OMG. CORBA 3.0.2.
- ✦ OMG. CORBA Component Model, v.3.0
- ✦ OMG. C++ Language Mapping.
- ✦ ECMA. Standard ECMA-335. Common Language Infrastructure.

1. Übungsaufgabe

- ✚ Java-Language-Mapping
- ✚ <http://www.dcl.hpi.uni-potsdam.de/cms/teaching/ccm03/>
- ✚ Abgabetermin: 21. April