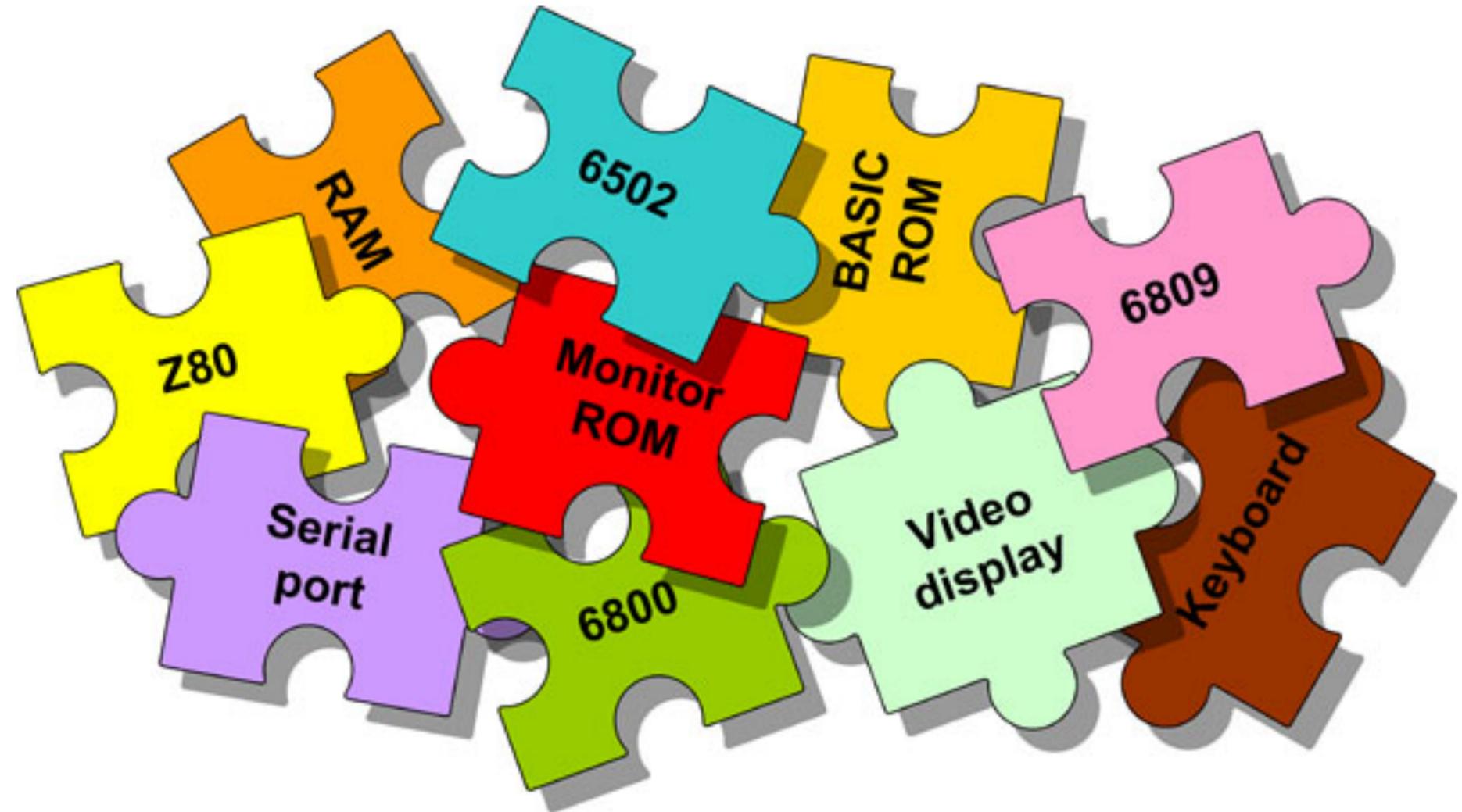
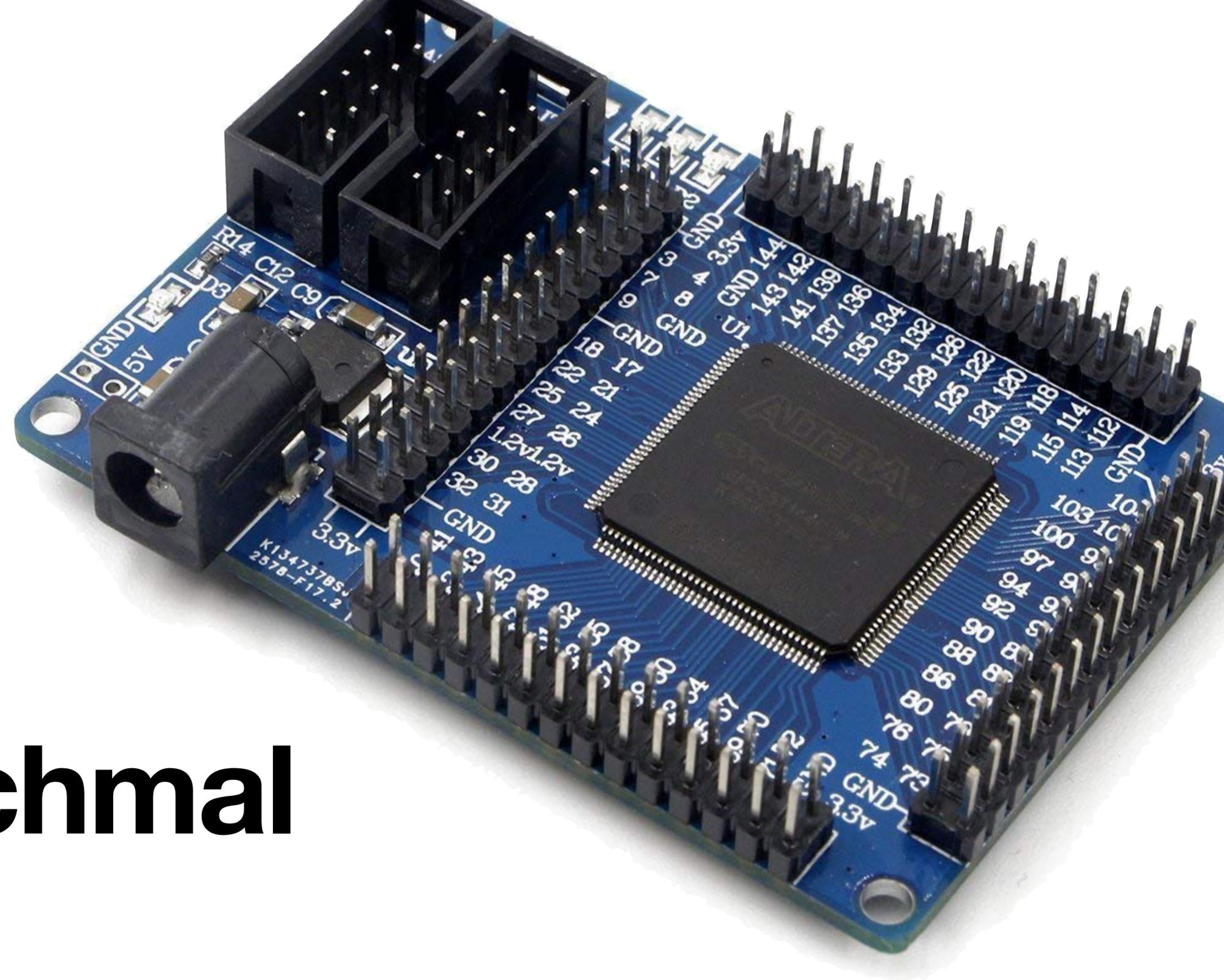


MultiComp

Zwischenpräsentation



Tim Kuffner und Jannis Rosenbaum

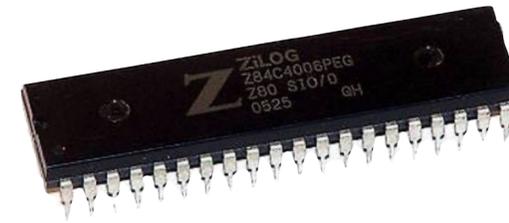


Was war nochmal MultiComp?

Unser Projekt „In a Nutshell“

Retro Computer mit einem FPGA

- MultiComp erlaubt es „alte“ Prozessoren mit einem FPGA zu „konstruieren“
- Hardware-Peripherals werden dabei ebenfalls unterstützt und ggf. Emuliert (zB Disketten <-> SD-Karte)
- Eigenschaften der Hardware können an eigene Bedürfnisse angepasst werden (CPU-Speed, RAM-Größe, etc.)



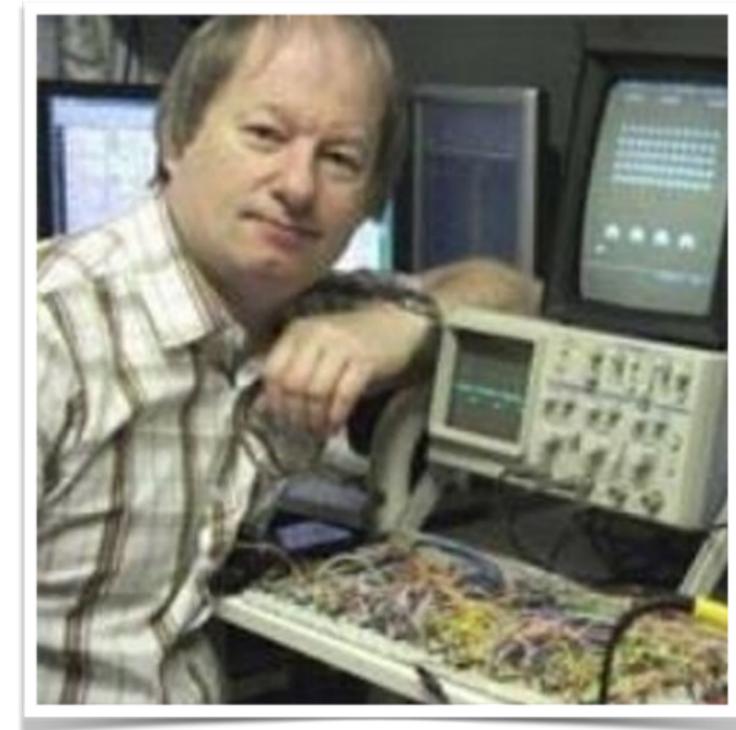
Zilogs Z80



Motorola 6809



MOS Technology 6502

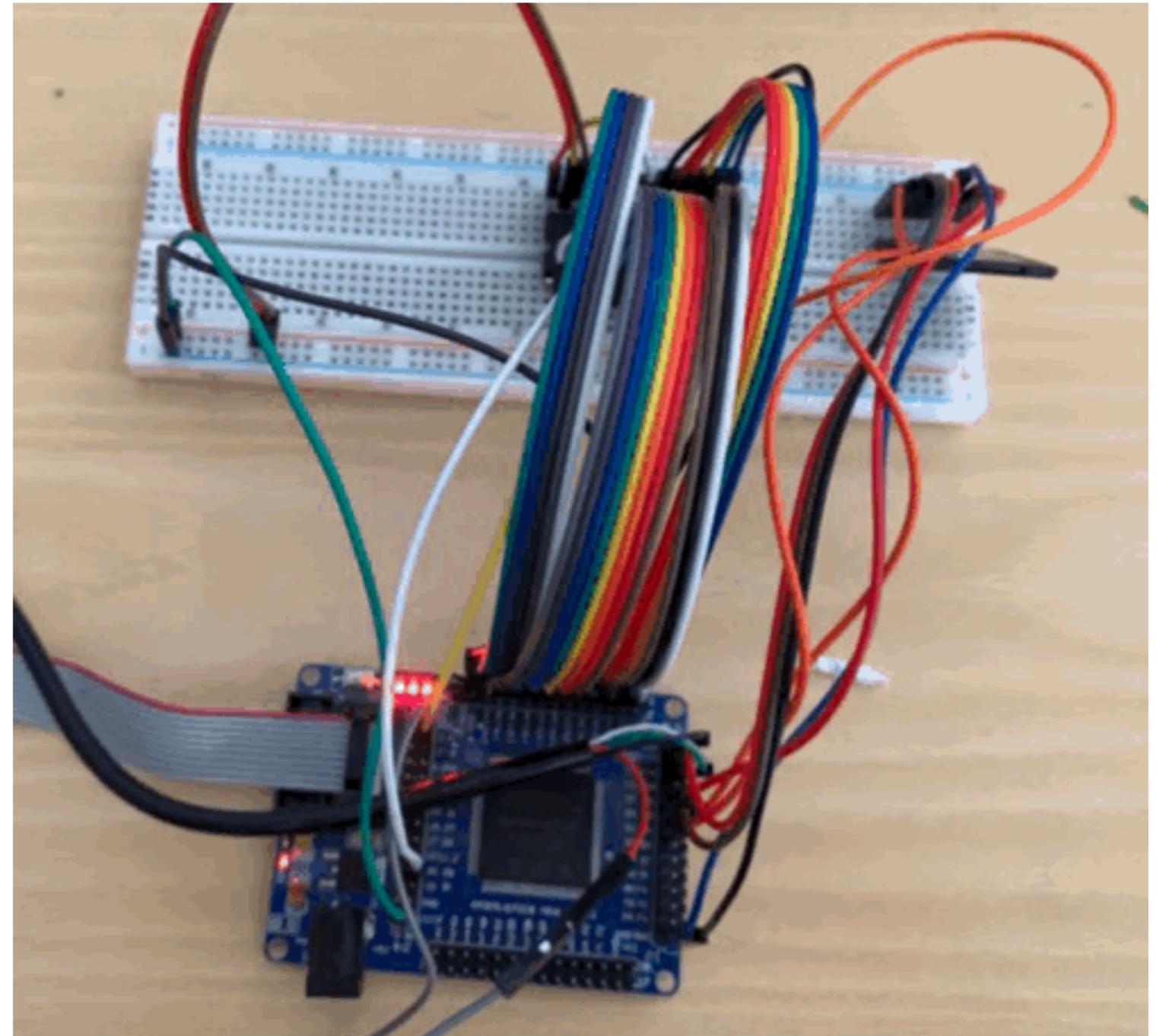


Grant Searle

Wo stehen wir jetzt?

Hardware ist verkabelt

RAM, SD-Karte, Seriell-USB-Adapter



Memory top?

Z80 BASIC Ver 4.7b

Copyright (C) 1978 by Microsoft

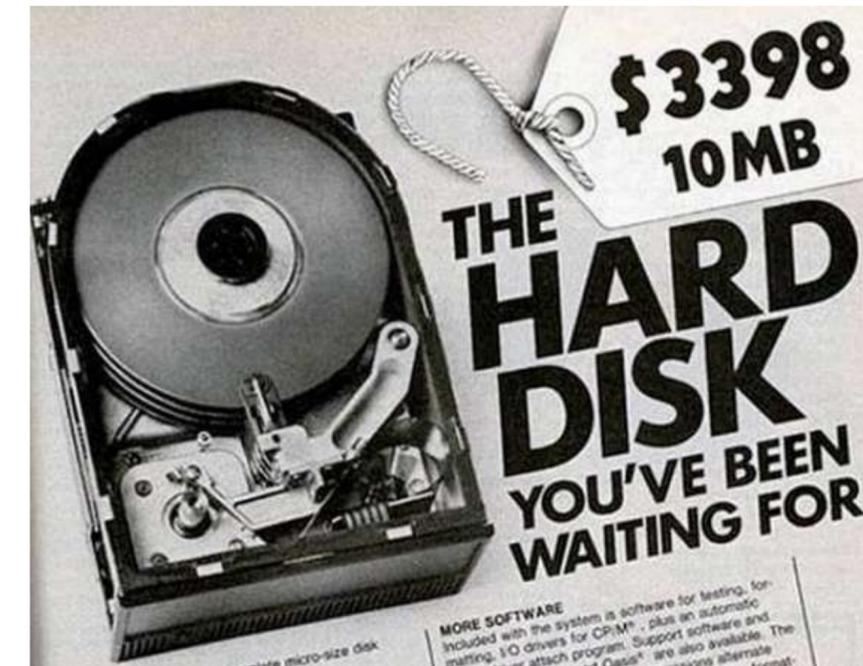
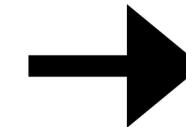
52755 Bytes free

Ok

BASIC läuft!

SD-Karte ist formatiert

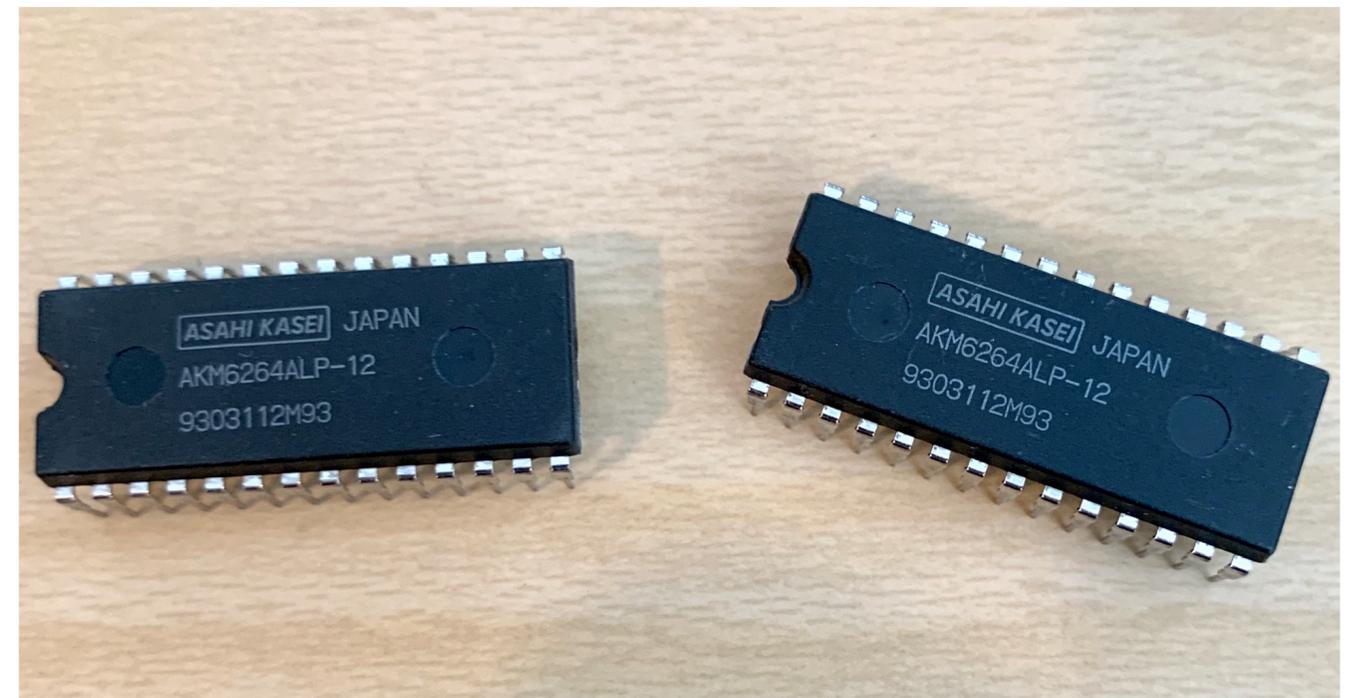
16 „virtuelle“ Disketten zu je 8MB



**Mit welchen Problemen
hatten wir zu kämpfen ?**

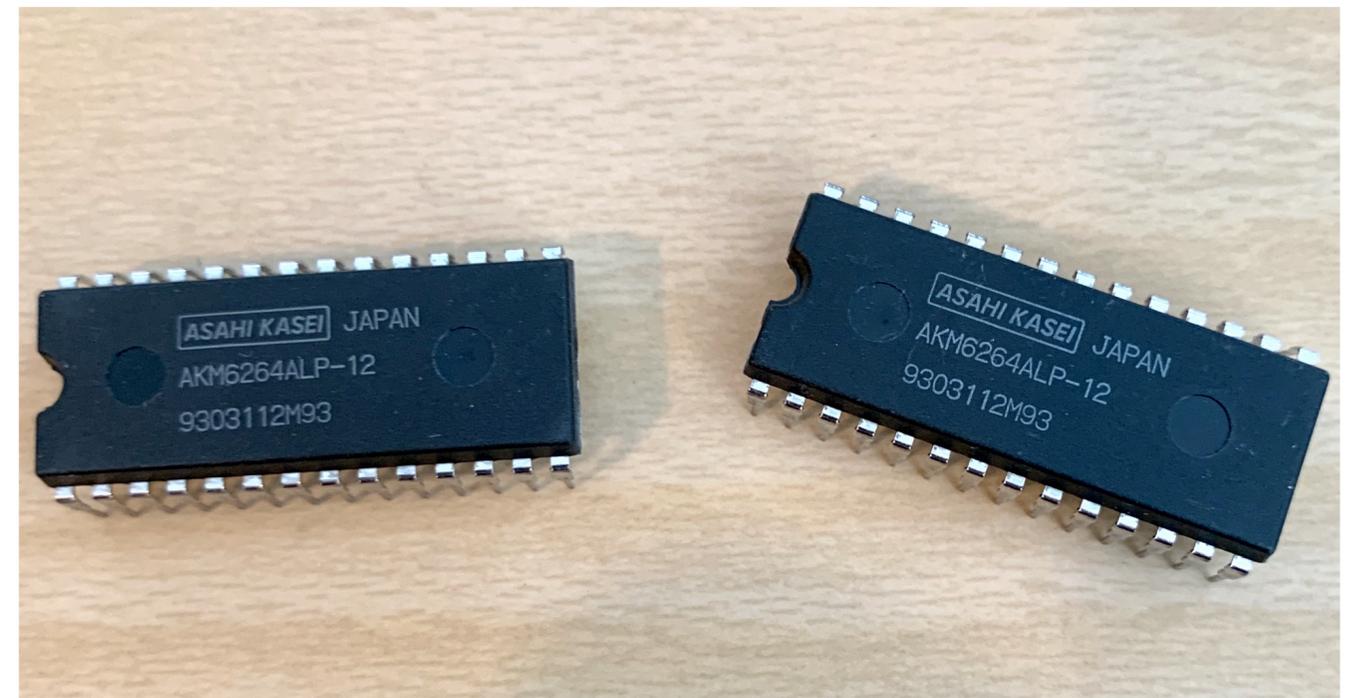
Problem #1

**Uns fehlen 12kb
RAM-Speicher**



Problem #1

**Uns fehlen 12kb
RAM-Speicher**



Problem #2

Speicherfehler beim SRAM Modul

```
005 REM Memory Check
010 PRINT "Z80 Memory Check - (c) jRo"
020 LET START=22480
030 LET MAX=24504
040 LET VA=0
050 LET OLD=0
060 PRINT "STARTING NOW AT:"
070 PRINT START
080 FOR X=START TO MAX STEP 1
090 OLD=PEEK(X)
100 VA = VA+3
110 IF VA>=252 THEN VA=0
120 POKE X,VA
130 IF PEEK(X) <> VA GOTO 170
140 POKE X,OLD
150 NEXT
160 GOTO 210
170 PRINT "ERROR AT:"
180 PRINT X
190 PRINT OLD
200 NEXT
210 PRINT "FINISHED AT:"
220 PRINT X
230 END
```

```
Ok  
RUN  
Z80 Memory Check - (c) jRo  
STARTING NOW AT:  
22480
```

Problem #2

**Speicherfehler
beim SRAM Modul**

Problem #2

Speicherfehler beim SRAM Modul

```
ERROR AT:  
24501  
186  
ERROR AT:  
24502  
0  
ERROR AT:  
24503  
39  
ERROR AT:  
24504  
51  
FINISHED AT:  
24505  
Ok
```

Problem #2

Speicherfehler
beim SRAM Modul



```
ERROR AT:  
24501  
186  
ERROR AT:  
24502  
0  
ERROR AT:  
24503  
39  
ERROR AT:  
24504  
51  
FINISHED AT:  
24505  
Ok
```

Problem #4

„Einfach“ mal neu
kompilieren ...
unter DOS

TASM USER'S MANUAL

TASM – A Table Driven Cross Assembler for the **MSDOS*** Environment

Thomas N. Anderson
Speech Technology Incorporated
837 Front Street South, Issaquah, WA 98027

March, 1992
Version 2.9

Problem #4

„Einfach“ mal neu
kompilieren ...
unter DOS



TASM USER'S MANUAL

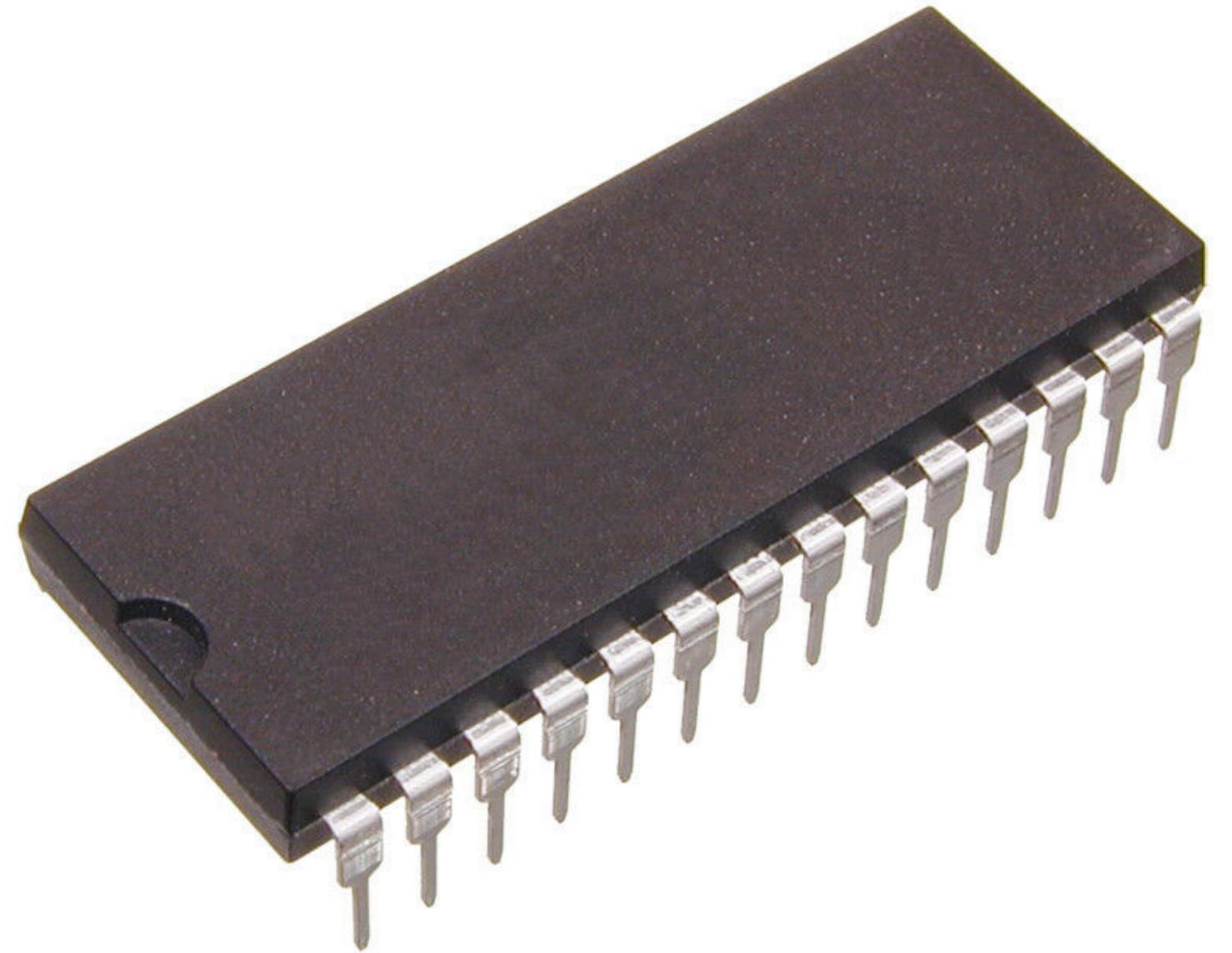
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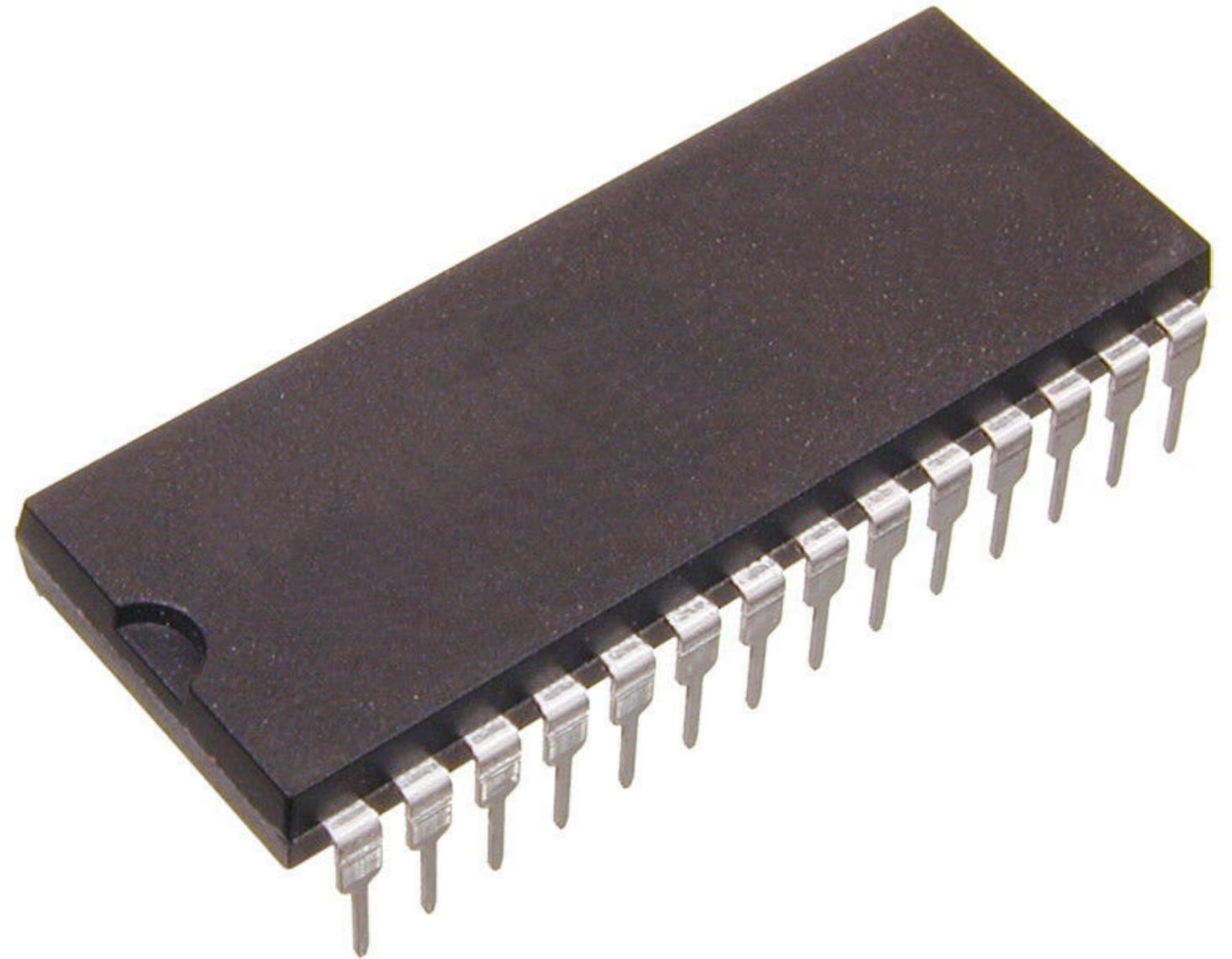
Problem #3

**Warten auf neuen
SRAM**



Problem #3

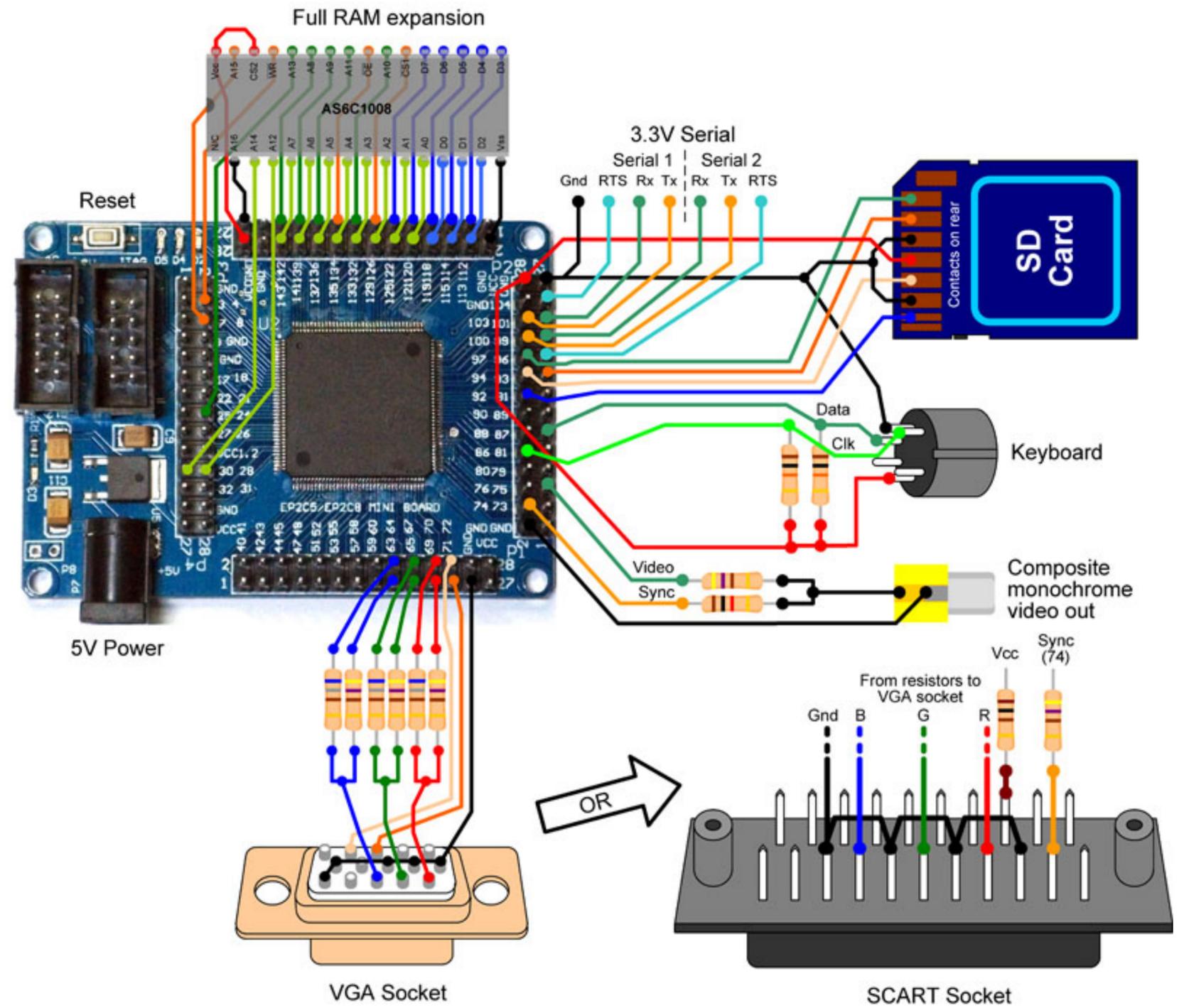
**Warten auf neuen
SRAM**



Was wollen wir noch erreichen ?

1

Hardwarebau abschließen



2

CP/M starten

Loading CPM.SYS...

CP/M-86 for the IBM PC/XT/AT, Vers. 1.1 (Patched)
Copyright (C) 1983, Digital Research

Hardware Supported :

Diskette Drive(s) : 3
Hard Disk Drive(s) : 1
Parallel Printer(s) : 1
Serial Port(s) : 1
Memory (Kb) : 640

D>a:

A>dir

A: PIP	CMD	: STAT	CMD	: SUBMIT	CMD	: ASM86	CMD
A: GENCMD	CMD	: DDT86	CMD	: TOD	CMD	: ED	CMD
A: HELP	CMD	: HELP	HLP	: SYS	CMD	: ASSIGN	CMD
A: FORMAT	CMD	: CLDIR	CMD	: WRTLDR	CMD	: BOOTPCDS	SYS
A: BOOTWIN	SYS	: CPM	H86	: WINSTALL	SUB	: PD	CMD
A: WCPM	SYS	: DISKUTIL	CMD				

A>_

User 0

0:00:11

Jan. 1, 2000

2

CP/M starten



Loading CPM.SYS...

CP/M-86 for the IBM PC/XT/AT, Vers. 1.1 (Patched)
Copyright (C) 1983, Digital Research

Hardware Supported :

Diskette Drive(s) : 3
Hard Disk Drive(s) : 1
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D>a:

A>dir

A: PIP	CMD	: STAT	CMD	: SUBMIT	CMD	: ASM86	CMD
A: GENCMD	CMD	: DDT86	CMD	: TOD	CMD	: ED	CMD
A: HELP	CMD	: HELP	HLP	: SYS	CMD	: ASSIGN	CMD
A: FORMAT	CMD	: CLDIR	CMD	: WRTLDR	CMD	: BOOTPCDS	SYS
A: BOOTWIN	SYS	: CPM	H86	: WINSTALL	SUB	: PD	CMD
A: WCPM	SYS	: DISKUTIL	CMD				

A>_

User 0

0:00:11

Jan. 1, 2000

3

„Hello World“ ausgeben

```
ORG 100H

BDOS EQU 0005H ; LOCATION OF BDOS ENTRY POINT
BOOT EQU 0000H ; LOCATION OF BOOT REQUEST

START:
MVI C,9 ; BDOS REQUEST 9 - PRINT STRING
LXI D,MESSAGE ; OUR STRING TO PRINT
CALL BDOS
JMP BOOT ; EXIT TO CP/M

MESSAGE:
DB 13,10,'HELLO WORLD',13,10,'$'

END START
```

(4)

Ein komplexeres Programm
starten

```
A: PAGE 1 LINE 1 COL 01 INSERT ON
<<< MAIN MENU >>>
--Cursor Movement-- | -Delete- | -Miscellaneous- | -Other Menus-
^S char left ^D char right | ^G char | ^I Tab ^B Reform | (from Main only)
^A word left ^F word right | DEL chr lfl | ^V INSERT ON/OFF | ^J Help ^K Block
^E line up ^X line down | ^T word rtl | ^L Find/Replce again | ^Q Quick ^P Print
--Scrolling-- | ^Y line | RETURN End paragraph | ^O Onscreen
^W up line ^Z down line | | ^N Insert a RETURN |
^R up screen ^C down screen | | ^U Stop a command |
L-----!-----!-----!-----!-----!-----!-----!-----!-----!-----!-----!-----R
```

zB. Wordstar

**Vielen Dank für Euere
Aufmerksamkeit!**

Fragen oder Anregungen?

Tim Kuffner und Jannis Rosenbaum